

OHIO ADMINISTRATIVE CODE 1301:7-7-19

LUMBER YARDS AND WOODWORKING FACILITIES

(A) SECTION 1901 GENERAL

(1) **1901.1 Scope.** The storage, manufacturing and processing of timber, lumber, plywood, veneers and byproducts shall be in accordance with this *rule*.

(2) **1901.2 Permit.** Permits shall be required as set forth in *rule 1301:7-7-01 of the Administrative Code*.

(B) SECTION 1902 DEFINITIONS

(1) **1902.1 Definitions.** The following words and terms shall, for the purposes of this *rule* and as used elsewhere in this code, have the meanings shown herein.

“**Cold deck.**” A pile of unfinished cut logs.

“**Fines.**” Small pieces or splinters of wood byproducts that will pass through a 0.25 inch (6.4 mm) screen.

“**Hogged materials.**” Wood waste materials produced from the lumber production process.

“**Plywood and veneer mills.**” Facilities where raw wood products are processed into finished wood products, including waferboard, oriented strandboard, fiberboard, composite wood panels and plywood.

“**Raw product.**” A mixture of natural materials such as tree, brush trimmings, or waste logs and stumps.

“**Static piles.**” Piles in which processed wood product is mounded and is not being turned or moved.

“**Timber and lumber production facilities.**” Facilities where raw wood products are processed into finished wood products.

(C) SECTION 1903 GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

(1) **1903.1 Open yards.** Open yards required by the *building code as listed in rule 1301:7-7-45 of the Administrative Code* shall be maintained around structures.

(2) **1903.2 Dust control.** Equipment or machinery located inside buildings which generates or emits combustible dust shall be provided with an approved dust collection and exhaust system installed in accordance with *rule 1301:7-7-13 of the Administrative Code* and the *mechanical code as listed in rule 1301:7-7-45 of the Administrative Code*. Equipment or systems that are used to collect, process or convey combustible dusts shall be provided with an approved explosion control system.

(a) **1903.2.1 Explosion venting.** Where a dust explosion hazard exists in equipment rooms, buildings or other enclosures, such areas shall be provided with explosion (deflagration) venting or an approved explosion suppression

system complying with *paragraph (K)(911) of rule 1301:7-7-09 of the Administrative Code*.

(3) **1903.3 Waste removal.** Sawmills, planing mills and other woodworking plants shall be equipped with a waste removal system that will collect and remove sawdust and shavings. Such systems shall be installed in accordance with *rule 1301:7-7-13 of the Administrative Code* and the *mechanical code as listed in rule 1301:7-7-45 of the Administrative Code*.

Exception: Manual waste removal when approved.

(a) **1903.3.1 Housekeeping.** Provisions shall be made for a systematic and thorough cleaning of the entire plant at sufficient intervals to prevent the accumulations of combustible dust and spilled combustible or flammable liquids.

(b) **1903.3.2 Metal scrap.** Provisions shall be made for separately collecting and disposing of any metal scrap so that such scrap will not enter the wood handling or processing equipment.

(4) **1903.4 Electrical equipment.** Electrical wiring and equipment shall comply with the *building code and NFPA 70 as listed in rule 1301:7-7-45 of the Administrative Code*.

(5) **1903.5 Control of ignition sources.** Protection from ignition sources shall be provided in accordance with *paragraphs (C)(5)(a)(1903.5.1) to (C)(5)(c)(1903.5.3) of this rule*.

(a) **1903.5.1 Cutting and welding.** Cutting and welding shall comply with *rule 1301:7-7-26 of the Administrative Code*.

(b) **1903.5.2 Static electricity.** Static electricity shall be prevented from accumulating on machines and equipment subject to static electricity build-up by permanent grounding and bonding wires or other approved means.

(c) **1903.5.3 Smoking.** Where smoking constitutes a fire hazard, the fire code official is authorized to order the owner or occupant to post approved “No Smoking” signs complying with *paragraph (J)(310) of rule 1301:7-7-03 of the Administrative Code*. The fire code official is authorized to designate specific locations where smoking is allowed.

(6) **1903.6 Fire apparatus access roads.** Fire apparatus access roads shall be provided for buildings and facilities in accordance with *paragraph (C)(503) of rule 1301:7-7-05 of the Administrative Code*.

(7) **1903.7 Access plan.** Where storage pile configurations could change because of changes in product operations and processing, the access plan shall be submitted for approval when required by the fire code official.

**(D) SECTION 1904
FIRE PROTECTION**

(1) 1904.1 Fire alarms. An approved means for transmitting alarms to the fire department shall be provided in timber and lumber production mills and plywood and veneer mills.

(a) 1904.1.1 Manual fire alarms. A manual fire alarm system complying with *paragraph (G)(2)(907.2) of rule 1301:7-7-09 of the Administrative Code* shall be installed in areas of timber and lumber production mills and for plywood and veneer mills that contain product dryers.

Exception: Where dryers or other sources of ignition are protected by a supervised automatic sprinkler system complying with *paragraph (C)(903) of rule 1301:7-7-09 of the Administrative Code*.

(2) 1904.2 Portable fire extinguishers and hose. Portable fire extinguishers or standpipes and hose supplied from an approved water system shall be provided within 50 feet (15 240 mm) of travel distance to any machine producing shavings or sawdust. Extinguishers shall be provided in accordance with *paragraph (F)(906) of rule 1301:7-7-09 of the Administrative Code* for extra-high hazards.

(3) 1904.3 Automatic sprinkler systems. Automatic sprinkler systems shall be installed in accordance with *paragraph (C)(3)(a)(i)(903.3.1.1) of rule 1301:7-7-09 of the Administrative Code*.

**(E) SECTION 1905
PLYWOOD, VENEER AND
COMPOSITE BOARD MILLS**

(1) 1905.1 General. Plant operations of plywood, veneer and composite board mills shall comply with this *paragraph*.

(2) 1905.2 Dryer protection. Dryers shall be protected throughout by an approved, automatic deluge water-spray suppression system complying with *rule 1301:7-7-09 of the Administrative Code*. Deluge heads shall be inspected quarterly for pitch buildup. Deluge heads shall be flushed during regular maintenance for functional operation. Manual activation valves shall be located within 75 feet (22 860 mm) of the drying equipment.

(3) 1905.3 Thermal oil-heating systems. Facilities that use heat transfer fluids to provide process equipment heat through piped, indirect heating systems shall comply with this code and NFPA 664 as listed in *rule 1301:7-7-45 of the Administrative Code*.

**(F) SECTION 1906
LOG STORAGE AREAS**

(1) 1906.1 General. Log storage areas shall comply with this *paragraph*.

(2) 1906.2 Cold decks. Cold decks shall not exceed 500 feet (152.4 m) in length, 300 feet (91 440 mm) in width and 20 feet (6096 mm) in height. Cold decks shall be separated from adja-

cent cold decks or other exposures by a minimum of 100 feet (30 480 mm).

Exception: The size of cold decks shall be determined by the fire code official where the decks are protected by special fire protection including, but not limited to, additional fire flow, portable turrets and deluge sets, and hydrant hose houses equipped with approved fire-fighting equipment capable of reaching the entire storage area in accordance with *rule 1301:7-7-09 of the Administrative Code*.

(3) 1906.3 End stops. Log and pole piles shall be stabilized by approved means.

**(G) SECTION 1907
STORAGE OF WOOD CHIPS AND HOGGED
MATERIAL IN ASSOCIATION WITH TIMBER AND
LUMBER PRODUCTION FACILITIES**

(1) 1907.1 General. The storage of wood chips and hogged materials associated with timber and lumber production facilities shall comply with this *paragraph*.

(2) 1907.2 Size of piles. Piles shall not exceed 60 feet (18 288 mm) in height, 300 feet (91 440 mm) in width and 500 feet (152 m) in length. Piles shall be separated from adjacent piles or other exposures by approved fire apparatus access roads.

Exception: The fire code official is authorized to allow the pile size to be increased when additional fire protection is provided in accordance with *rule 1301:7-7-09 of the Administrative Code*. The increase shall be based on the capabilities of the system installed.

(3) 1907.3 Pile fire protection. Automatic sprinkler protection shall be provided in conveyor tunnels and combustible enclosures that pass under a pile. Combustible or enclosed conveyor systems shall be equipped with an approved automatic sprinkler system.

(4) 1907.4 Material-handling equipment. Approved material-handling equipment shall be readily available for moving wood chips and hogged material.

(5) 1907.5 Emergency plan. The owner or operator shall develop a plan for monitoring, controlling and extinguishing spot fires. The plan shall be submitted to the fire code official for review and approval.

**(H) SECTION 1908
STORAGE AND PROCESSING OF WOOD CHIPS,
HOGGED MATERIAL, FINES, COMPOST AND RAW
PRODUCT ASSOCIATED WITH YARD WASTE AND
RECYCLING FACILITIES**

(1) 1908.1 General. The storage and processing of wood chips, hogged materials, fines, compost and raw product produced from yard waste, debris and recycling facilities shall comply with this *paragraph*.

(2) **1908.2 Storage site.** Storage sites shall be level and on solid ground or other all-weather surface. Sites shall be thoroughly cleaned before transferring wood products to the site.

(3) **1908.3 Size of piles.** Piles shall not exceed 25 feet (7620 mm) in height, 150 feet (45 720 mm) in width and 250 feet (76 200 mm) in length.

Exception: The fire code official is authorized to allow the pile size to be increased when additional fire protection is provided in accordance with *rule 1301:7-7-09 of the Administrative Code*. The increase shall be based upon the capabilities of the system installed.

(4) **1908.4 Pile separation.** Piles shall be separated from adjacent piles by approved fire apparatus access roads.

(5) **1908.5 Combustible waste.** The storage, accumulation and handling of combustible materials and control of vegetation shall comply with *rule 1301:7-7-03 of the Administrative Code*.

(6) **1908.6 Static pile protection.** Static piles shall be monitored by an approved means to measure temperatures within the static piles. Internal pile temperatures shall be monitored and recorded weekly. Records shall be kept on file at the facility and made available for inspection. An operational plan indicating procedures and schedules for the inspection, monitoring and restricting of excessive internal temperatures in static piles shall be submitted to the fire code official for review and approval.

(7) **1908.7 Pile fire protection.** Automatic sprinkler protection shall be provided in conveyor tunnels and combustible enclosures that pass under a pile. Combustible conveyor systems and enclosed conveyor systems shall be equipped with an approved automatic sprinkler system.

(8) **1908.8 Fire extinguishers.** Portable fire extinguishers complying with *paragraph (F)(906) of rule 1301:7-7-09 of the Administrative Code* and with a minimum rating of 4-A:60-B:C shall be provided on all vehicles and equipment operating on piles and at all processing equipment.

(9) **1908.9 Material-handling equipment.** Approved material-handling equipment shall be available for moving wood chips, hogged material, wood fines and raw product during fire-fighting operations.

(10) **1908.10 Emergency plan.** The owner or operator shall develop a plan for monitoring, controlling and extinguishing spot fires and submit the plan to the fire code official for review and approval.

(I) SECTION 1909 EXTERIOR STORAGE OF FINISHED LUMBER PRODUCTS

(1) **1909.1 General.** Exterior storage of finished lumber products shall comply with this *paragraph*.

(2) **1909.2 Size of piles.** Exterior lumber storage shall be arranged to form stable piles with a maximum height of 20 feet (6096 mm). Piles shall not exceed 150,000 cubic feet (4248 m³) in volume.

(3) **1909.3 Fire apparatus access roads.** Fire apparatus access roads in accordance with *paragraph (C)(503) of rule 1301:7-7-05 of the Administrative Code* shall be located so that a maximum grid system unit of 50 feet by 150 feet (15 240 mm by 45 720 mm) is established.

(4) **1909.4 Security.** Permanent lumber storage areas shall be surrounded with an approved fence. Fences shall be a minimum of 6 feet (1829 mm) in height.

Exception: Lumber piles inside of buildings and production mills for lumber, plywood and veneer.

(5) **1909.5 Fire protection.** An approved hydrant and hose system or portable fire-extinguishing equipment suitable for the fire hazard involved shall be provided for open storage yards. Hydrant and hose systems shall be installed in accordance with NFPA 24 as listed in *rule 1301:7-7-45 of the Administrative Code*. Portable fire extinguishers complying with *paragraph (F)(906) of rule 1301:7-7-09 of the Administrative Code* shall be located so that the travel distance to the nearest unit does not exceed 75 feet (22 860 mm).

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