

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER 1 ADMINISTRATION..... 1	
Section	
101 General..... 1	
102 Applicability..... 1	
103 Division of Fire Prevention..... 2	
104 General Authority and Responsibilities..... 2	
105 Permits, Fees and Annual Assessment Fees..... 4	
106 Inspections..... 14	
107 Maintenance..... 15	
108 Fire Safety Advisory Board..... 15	
109 Violations..... 16	
110 Unsafe Buildings..... 17	
111 Stop Work Order..... 17	
112 Certificate of Insurance..... 17	
113 Fire Watch..... 18	
CHAPTER 2 DEFINITIONS..... 19	
Section	
201 General..... 19	
202 General Definitions..... 19	
CHAPTER 3 GENERAL SAFETY PRECAUTIONS..... 33	
Section	
301 General..... 33	
302 Definitions..... 33	
303 Asphalt Kettles..... 34	
304 Combustible Waste Material..... 34	
305 Ignition Sources..... 35	
306 Motion Picture Film and Screens..... 35	
307 Open Burning and Recreational Fires..... 35	
308 Open Flames..... 36	
309 Powered Industrial Trucks..... 38	
310 Smoking..... 38	
311 Vacant Premises..... 39	
312 Vehicle Impact Protection..... 39	
313 Fueled Equipment..... 39	
314 Indoor Displays..... 40	
315 Miscellaneous Combustible Materials Storage..... 40	
316 Commercial Open Flame Cooking Operations..... 41	
317 Combustible Decorative Materials – Field Flame Test..... 42	
318 Gas Meters and Piping..... 42	
319 Manufactured Home and Recreational Vehicle Sites..... 42	
320 Excavations and Confined Spaces..... 42	
321 Swimming Pool Barriers..... 42	
CHAPTER 4 EMERGENCY PLANNING AND PREPAREDNESS..... 43	
Section	
401 General..... 43	
402 Definitions..... 43	
403 Public Assemblages and Events..... 44	
404 Fire Safety and Evacuation Plans..... 44	
405 Emergency Evacuation Drills..... 45	
406 Employee Training and Response Procedures..... 45	
407 Hazard Communication..... 46	
408 Use and Occupancy-Related Requirements..... 46	
CHAPTER 5 FIRE SERVICE FEATURES..... 51	
Section	
501 General..... 51	
502 Definitions..... 51	
503 Fire Apparatus Access Roads..... 51	
504 Access to Building Openings and Roofs..... 54	
505 Premises Identification..... 55	
506 Key Boxes..... 56	
507 Shaftways and Pitfalls..... 56	
508 Fire Protection Water Supplies..... 57	
509 Fire Command Center..... 59	
510 Identification of Fire Protection Equipment..... 60	
511 Controlled Access Gates..... 60	
512 Pedestrian Gates..... 61	
CHAPTER 6 BUILDING SERVICES AND SYSTEMS..... 71	
Section	
601 General..... 71	
602 Definitions..... 71	
603 Fuel-Fired Appliances..... 72	
604 Emergency and Standby Power Systems..... 73	
605 Electrical Equipment, Wiring and Hazards..... 75	
606 Mechanical Refrigeration..... 76	
607 Elevator Recall and Maintenance..... 78	
608 Stationary Lead-Acid Battery Systems..... 78	

TABLE OF CONTENTS

609 Valve-Regulated Lead-Acid (VRLA) Battery Systems 79
610 Commercial Kitchen Hoods 80

CHAPTER 7 FIRE-RESISTANCE-RATED CONSTRUCTION. 81

Section

701 General 81
702 Definitions 81
703 Fire-Resistance-Rated Construction 81
704 Floor Openings and Shafts 81

CHAPTER 8 INTERIOR FINISH, DECORATIVE MATERIALS AND FURNISHINGS 83

Section

801 General 83
802 Definitions 83
803 Furnishings 83
804 Decorative Vegetation 85
805 Decorations and Trim 85
806 Interior Finish and Decorative Materials 86

CHAPTER 9 FIRE PROTECTION SYSTEMS 89

Section

901 General 89
902 Definitions 90
903 Automatic Sprinkler Systems 93
904 Alternative Automatic Fire-Extinguishing Systems 99
905 Standpipe Systems 101
906 Portable Fire Extinguishers 103
907 Fire Alarm and Detection Systems 105
908 Emergency Alarm Systems 114
909 Smoke Control Systems 114
910 Smoke and Heat Vents 122
911 Explosion Control 124
912 Fire Department Connections 125
913 Fire Pumps 130
914 Firefighter Air Systems 130

CHAPTER 10 MEANS OF EGRESS. 135

Section

1001 General 135
1002 Definitions 135
1003 General Means of Egress 136
1004 Occupant Load 137

1005 Egress Width 138
1006 Means of Egress Illumination 139
1007 Accessible Means of Egress 139
1008 Doors, Gates and Turnstiles 141
1009 Stairways and Handrails 146
1010 Ramps 149
1011 Exit Signs 150
1012 Guards 150
1013 Exit Access 151
1014 Exit and Access Doorways 153
1015 Exit Access Travel Distance 154
1016 Corridors 154
1017 Exits 156
1018 Number of Exits and Continuity 156
1019 Vertical Exit Enclosures 157
1020 Exit Passageways 158
1021 Horizontal Exits 160
1022 Exterior Exit Ramps and Stairways 161
1023 Exit Discharge 161
1024 Assembly 162
1025 Emergency Escape and Rescue 167
1026 Means of Egress for Existing Buildings 167
1027 Maintenance of the Means of Egress 172

CHAPTER 11 AVIATION FACILITIES 173

Section

1101 General 173
1102 Definitions 173
1103 General Precautions 173
1104 Aircraft Maintenance 173
1105 Portable Fire Extinguishers 174
1106 Aircraft Fueling 174
1107 Helistops and Heliports 179

CHAPTER 12 DRY CLEANING 181

Section

1201 General 181
1202 Definitions 181
1203 Classifications 181
1204 General Requirements 181
1205 Operating Requirements 182
1206 Spotting and Pretreating 182
1207 Dry Cleaning Systems 183
1208 Fire Protection 183

CHAPTER 13 COMBUSTIBLE DUST-PRODUCING OPERATIONS 185

Section
 1301 General 185
 1302 Definitions 185
 1303 Precautions 185
 1304 Explosion Protection 185

CHAPTER 14 FIRE SAFETY DURING CONSTRUCTION AND DEMOLITION 187

Section
 1401 General 187
 1402 Definitions 187
 1403 Temporary Heating Equipment 187
 1404 Precautions Against Fire 187
 1405 Flammable and Combustible Liquids 187
 1406 Flammable Gases 188
 1407 Explosive Materials 188
 1408 Owner’s Responsibility for Fire Protection 188
 1409 Fire Alarm Reporting 188
 1410 Access for Fire Fighting and
 Emergency Medical Service 188
 1411 Means of Egress 189
 1412 Water Supply for Fire Protection 189
 1413 Standpipes 189
 1414 Automatic Sprinkler System 189
 1415 Portable Fire Extinguishers 190
 1416 Motorized Equipment 190
 1417 Safeguarding Roofing Operations 190
 1418 Fire Safety During Demolition 190

CHAPTER 15 FLAMMABLE FINISHES..... 191

Section
 1501 General 191
 1502 Definitions 191
 1503 Protection of Operations 191
 1504 Spray Finishing 193
 1505 Dipping Operations 196
 1506 Electrostatic Apparatus 198
 1507 Powder Coating 198
 1508 Automobile Undercoating 199
 1509 Organic Peroxides and Dual-Component
 Coatings 199
 1510 Floor Surfacing or Finishing Operations 199
 1511 Indoor Manufacturing of Reinforced Plastics .. 200

CHAPTER 16 FRUIT AND CROP RIPENING 201

Section
 1601 General 201
 1602 Definitions 201
 1603 Ethylene Gas 201
 1604 Sources of Ignition 201
 1605 Combustible Waste 201
 1606 Ethylene Generators 201
 1607 Warning Signs 201

CHAPTER 17 PLACES OF ASSEMBLY 203

Section
 1701 General 203
 1702 Definitions 203
 1703 Trade Shows and Exhibitions 203
 1704 Outdoor Assembly Events 205
 1705 Special Amusement Buildings 206
 1706 Outdoor Mazes 206
 1707 Covered Mall Buildings 207

CHAPTER 18 SEMICONDUCTOR FABRICATION FACILITIES..... 209

Section
 1801 General 209
 1802 Definitions 209
 1803 General Safety Provisions 209
 1804 Storage 213
 1805 Use and Handling 215

CHAPTER 19 LUMBER YARDS AND WOODWORKING FACILITIES ... 219

Section
 1901 General 219
 1902 Definitions 219
 1903 General Requirements 219
 1904 Fire Protection 220
 1905 Plywood, Veneer and Composite Board
 Mills 220
 1906 Log Storage Areas 220
 1907 Storage of Wood Chips and Hogged Material
 Associated With Timber and Lumber
 Production Facilities 220
 1908 Storage and Processing of Wood Chips, Hogged
 Material, Fines, Compost and Raw Product
 Associated With Yard Waste and Recycling
 Facilities 220
 1909 Exterior Storage of Finished Lumber
 Products 221

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER 20 MANUFACTURE OF ORGANIC COATINGS..... 223

Section

2001 General..... 223
2002 Definitions 223
2003 General Precautions..... 223
2004 Electrical Equipment and Protection 223
2005 Process Structures 224
2006 Process Mills and Kettles 224
2007 Process Piping 224
2008 Raw Materials in Process Areas 225
2009 Raw Materials and Finished Products 225

CHAPTER 21 INDUSTRIAL OVENS..... 227

Section

2101 General..... 227
2102 Definitions 227
2103 Fire Protection..... 227
2104 Operation and Maintenance 227

CHAPTER 22 MOTOR FUEL-DISPENSING FACILITIES AND REPAIR GARAGES 229

Section

2201 General..... 229
2202 Definitions 229
2203 Location of Dispensing Devices..... 229
2204 Dispensing Operations 230
2205 Operational Requirements..... 231
2206 Flammable and Combustible Liquid Motor Fuel-Dispensing Facilities 231
2207 Liquefied Petroleum Gas Motor Fuel-Dispensing Facilities..... 235
2208 Compressed Natural Gas Motor Fuel-Dispensing Facilities..... 236
2209 Hydrogen Motor Fuel-Dispensing and Generation Facilities 237
2210 Marine Motor Fuel-Dispensing Facilities 241
2211 Repair Garages..... 243

CHAPTER 23 HIGH-PILED COMBUSTIBLE STORAGE 247

Section

2301 General..... 247
2302 Definitions 247
2303 Commodity Classification..... 248

2304 Designation of High-Piled Storage Areas 250
2305 Housekeeping and Maintenance..... 250
2306 General Fire Protection and Life Safety Features 250
2307 Solid-Piled and Shelf Storage..... 256
2308 Rack Storage 256
2309 Automated Storage 257
2310 Specialty Storage..... 257

CHAPTER 24 TENTS, CANOPIES AND OTHER MEMBRANE STRUCTURES..... 259

Section

2401 General..... 259
2402 Definitions 259
2403 Temporary Tents, Canopies and Membrane Structures 259
2404 Temporary and Permanent Tents, Canopies and Membrane Structures 261

CHAPTER 25 TIRE REBUILDING AND TIRE STORAGE 265

Section

2501 General..... 265
2502 Definitions 265
2503 Tire Rebuilding 265
2504 Precautions Against Fire..... 265
2505 Outdoor Storage..... 265
2506 Fire Department Access 266
2507 Fencing..... 266
2508 Fire Protection 266
2509 Reserved..... 266

CHAPTER 26 WELDING AND OTHER HOT WORK..... 267

Section

2601 General..... 267
2602 Definitions 267
2603 General Requirements..... 267
2604 Fire Safety Requirements 268
2605 Gas Welding and Cutting 269
2606 Electric Arc Hot Work..... 269
2607 Calcium Carbide Systems..... 269
2608 Acetylene Generators 269
2609 Piping Manifolds and Hose Systems for Fuel Gases and Oxygen..... 270

CHAPTER 27 HAZARDOUS MATERIALS—GENERAL PROVISIONS..... 271

Section
 2701 General..... 271
 2702 Definitions 273
 2703 General Requirements 275
 2704 Storage 289
 2705 Use, Dispensing and Handling 293

CHAPTER 28 AEROSOLS 297

Section
 2801 General..... 297
 2802 Definitions 297
 2803 Classification of Aerosol Products..... 297
 2804 Inside Storage of Aerosol Products 297
 2805 Outside Storage 300
 2806 Retail Display 300
 2807 Manufacturing Facilities 302

CHAPTER 29 COMBUSTIBLE FIBERS 303

Section
 2901 General..... 303
 2902 Definitions 303
 2903 General Precautions..... 303
 2904 Loose Fiber Storage..... 303
 2905 Baled Storage..... 303

CHAPTER 30 COMPRESSED GASES..... 305

Section
 3001 General..... 305
 3002 Definitions 305
 3003 General Requirements 305
 3004 Storage of Compressed Gases..... 308
 3005 Use and Handling of Compressed Gases..... 308
 3006 Medical Gas Systems 309
 3007 Compressed Gases Not Otherwise Regulated .. 310

CHAPTER 31 CORROSIVE MATERIALS 311

Section
 3101 General..... 311
 3102 Definitions 311
 3103 General Requirements 311
 3104 Storage 311
 3105 Use 311

CHAPTER 32 CRYOGENIC FLUIDS..... 313

Section
 3201 General..... 313
 3202 Definitions 313
 3203 General Requirements..... 313
 3204 Storage 316
 3205 Use and Handling 317

CHAPTER 33 EXPLOSIVES PYROTECHNIC SPECIAL EFFECT AND FIREWORKS 319

Section
 3301 General..... 319
 3302 Definitions 322
 3303 Record Keeping, Employee Training, Emergency and Reporting..... 325
 3304 Explosive Materials Storage and Handling 326
 3305 Manufacture, Assembly and Testing of Explosives, Explosive Materials and Fireworks 332
 3306 Small Arms Ammunition and Primer, Smokeless Propellants and Black Powder ... 335
 3307 Blasting 336
 3308 Fireworks Display 338

CHAPTER 34 FLAMMABLE AND COMBUSTIBLE LIQUIDS..... 341

Section
 3401 General..... 341
 3402 Definitions 341
 3403 General Requirements..... 342
 3404 Storage 346
 3405 Dispensing, Use, Mixing and Handling 363
 3406 Special Operations..... 368

CHAPTER 35 FLAMMABLE GASES 377

Section
 3501 General..... 377
 3502 Definitions 377
 3503 General Requirements..... 377
 3504 Storage 378
 3505 Use 378

CHAPTER 36 FLAMMABLE SOLIDS..... 379

Section
 3601 General..... 379
 3602 Definitions 379
 3603 General Requirements..... 379

TABLE OF CONTENTS

3604 Storage 379
3605 Use 379
3606 Magnesium..... 379

CHAPTER 37 HIGHLY TOXIC AND TOXIC MATERIALS 383

Section
3701 General..... 383
3702 Definitions 383
3703 Highly Toxic and Toxic Solids and Liquids... 384
3704 Highly Toxic and Toxic Compressed Gases ... 385
3705 Ozone Gas Generators..... 389

CHAPTER 38 LIQUEFIED PETROLEUM GASES 391

Section
3801 General..... 391
3802 Definitions 391
3803 Installation of Equipment 391
3804 Location of Containers 393
3805 Prohibited Use of LP-Gas 393
3806 Liquid Transfer and Overfilling 393
3807 Safety Precautions and Devices 393
3808 Fire Protection 394
3809 Storage of Portable LP-Gas Containers Awaiting Use or Resale..... 394
3810 Containers Not in Service 395
3811 Parking and Garaging 395
3812 Liquefied Petroleum Gas Exchange Program .. 395

CHAPTER 39 ORGANIC PEROXIDES 397

Section
3901 General..... 397
3902 Definitions 397
3903 General Requirements 397
3904 Storage 397
3905 Use 399

CHAPTER 40 OXIDIZERS 401

Section
4001 General..... 401
4002 Definitions 401
4003 General Requirements 401
4004 Storage 402
4005 Use 404

CHAPTER 41 PYROPHORIC MATERIALS..... 405

Section
4101 General..... 405
4102 Definitions 405
4103 General Requirements 405
4104 Storage 405
4105 Use 406
4106 Silane Gas 406

CHAPTER 42 PYROXYLIN (CELLULOSE NITRATE) PLASTICS..... 409

4201 General..... 409
4202 Definitions 409
4203 General Requirements 409
4204 Storage and Handling 409

CHAPTER 43 UNSTABLE (REACTIVE) MATERIALS 411

Section
4301 General..... 411
4302 Definitions 411
4303 General Requirements 411
4304 Storage 412
4305 Use 412

CHAPTER 44 WATER-REACTIVE SOLIDS AND LIQUIDS..... 413

Section
4401 General..... 413
4402 Definitions 413
4403 General Requirements 413
4404 Storage 413
4405 Use 414

CHAPTER 45 REFERENCED STANDARDS 415

CHAPTER 46 FEES 423

4601 General..... 423
4602 Plan Review Fees..... 423
4603 Inspection Fees 424
4604 Fire Watch Fees 424
4605 Construction Permit Fees 424
4606 Operating Permit Fees..... 427
4607 Assessment Fees 429
4608 Certificate Fees 429
4609 Annual Inspection Fees..... 429

**APPENDIX A FIRE SAFETY
ADVISORY BOARD..... 433**

Section
A101 General..... 433

**APPENDIX B FIRE-FLOW REQUIREMENTS
FOR BUILDINGS..... 435**

Section
B101 General..... 435
B102 Definitions..... 435
B103 Modifications..... 435
B104 Fire-Flow Calculation Area..... 435
B105 Fire-Flow Requirements for Buildings..... 435
B106 Referenced Standards..... 435

INDEX..... 437

